

McKell Hadlock
12/11/11

Math 1010 Extra Credit Project Fall 2011

The following data set gives the number of accidents per year in a state that involved drivers of various ages. Assume there is a quadratic relationship between the driver's age and the number of annual accidents.

Driver's Age (yr.)	Annual Accidents with Drivers of this Age
16	642
27	350.5
75	494.5

$$y = ax^2 + bx + c$$

1. What equation models the data?

$$y = .5x^2 - 48x + 1,282$$

2. What age seems to have the fewest accidents per year?

$$\frac{-48}{2(.5)} = \frac{-48}{1} = -48$$

3. What is the minimum number of accidents per year?

$$.5(48)^2 - 48(48) + 1282$$

4. How many accidents per year happen by driver's of your same age?

$$.5(21)^2 - 48(21) + 1282$$

130 accidents

$$.5(21)^2 - 48(21) + 1282$$

$$220.5 - 1,008 + 1282$$

494.5 accidents

$$642 = a(16)^2 + b(16) + c$$

$$642 = 256a + 16b + c$$

$$350.5 = a(27)^2 + b(27) + c$$

$$350.5 = 729a + 27b + c$$

$$494.5 = a(75)^2 + b(75) + c$$

$$494.5 = 5,625a + 75b + c$$

$$642 = 256a + 16b + c$$

$$350.5 = 729a + 27b + c$$

$$494.5 = 5,625a + 75b + c$$

$$642 = 256a + 16b + c$$

$$350.5 = 729a + 27b + c$$

$$-(350.5 = 729a + 27b + c)$$

$$-350.5 = -729a - 27b - c$$

$$642 = 256a + 16b + c$$

$$291.5 = -473a - 11b$$

$$350.5 = 729a + 27b + c$$

$$494.5 = 5,625a + 75b + c$$

$$-(350.5 = 729a + 27b + c)$$

$$-350.5 = -729a - 27b - c$$

$$494.5 = 5,625a + 75b + c$$

$$144 = 4,896a + 48b$$

$$291.5 = -473a - 11b$$

$$144 = 4,896a + 48b$$

$$48(291.5 = -473a - 11b)$$

$$13,992 = -22,704a - 528b$$

$$11(144 = 4,896a + 48b)$$

$$1,584 = 53,856a + 528b$$

$$13,992 = -22,704a - 528b$$

$$1,584 = 53,856a + 528b$$

$$\frac{15,576}{31,152} = \frac{31,152a}{31,152}$$

$$a = .5$$

$$291.5 = -473(.5) - 11b$$

$$291.5 = -236.5 - 11b$$

$$+236.5 \quad +236.5$$

$$\frac{528}{-11} = \frac{-11b}{-11}$$

$$b = -48$$

$$642 = 256(.5) + 16(-48) + c$$

$$642 = 128 - 768 + c$$

$$642 = -640 + c$$

$$+640 \quad +640$$

$$\frac{1282}{1282}$$

$$c = 1,282$$